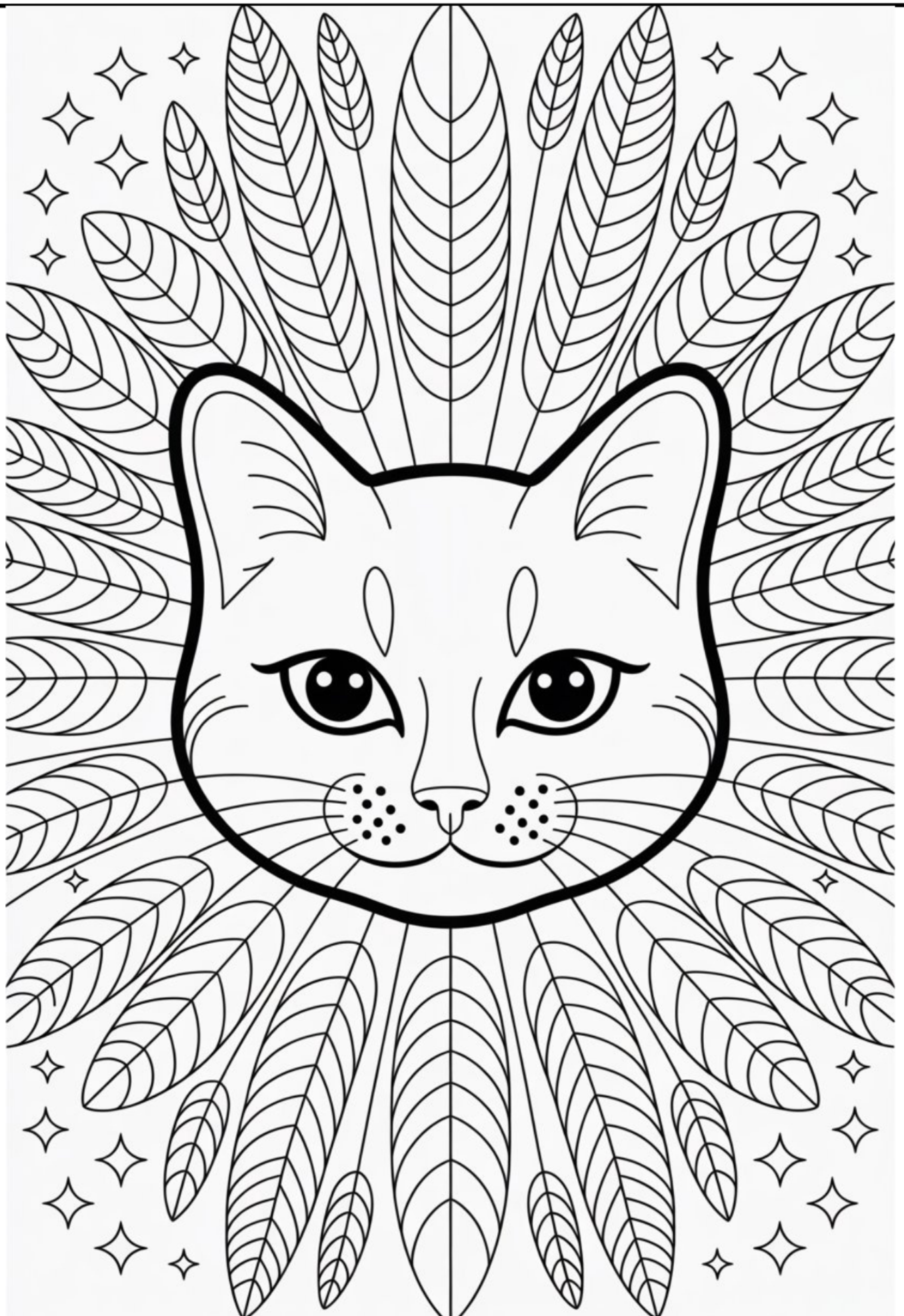




coloringsimply.com